



FAST

SAFE

GREEN

**SOCRATES<sup>2.0</sup>**

# Socrates<sup>2.0</sup> – Vialis gebruikersdag

Copyright © 2019 by SOCRATES2.0

Tiffany Vlemmings | May 2019



SOCRATES<sup>2.0</sup>  
is co-funded by  
the European  
Commission

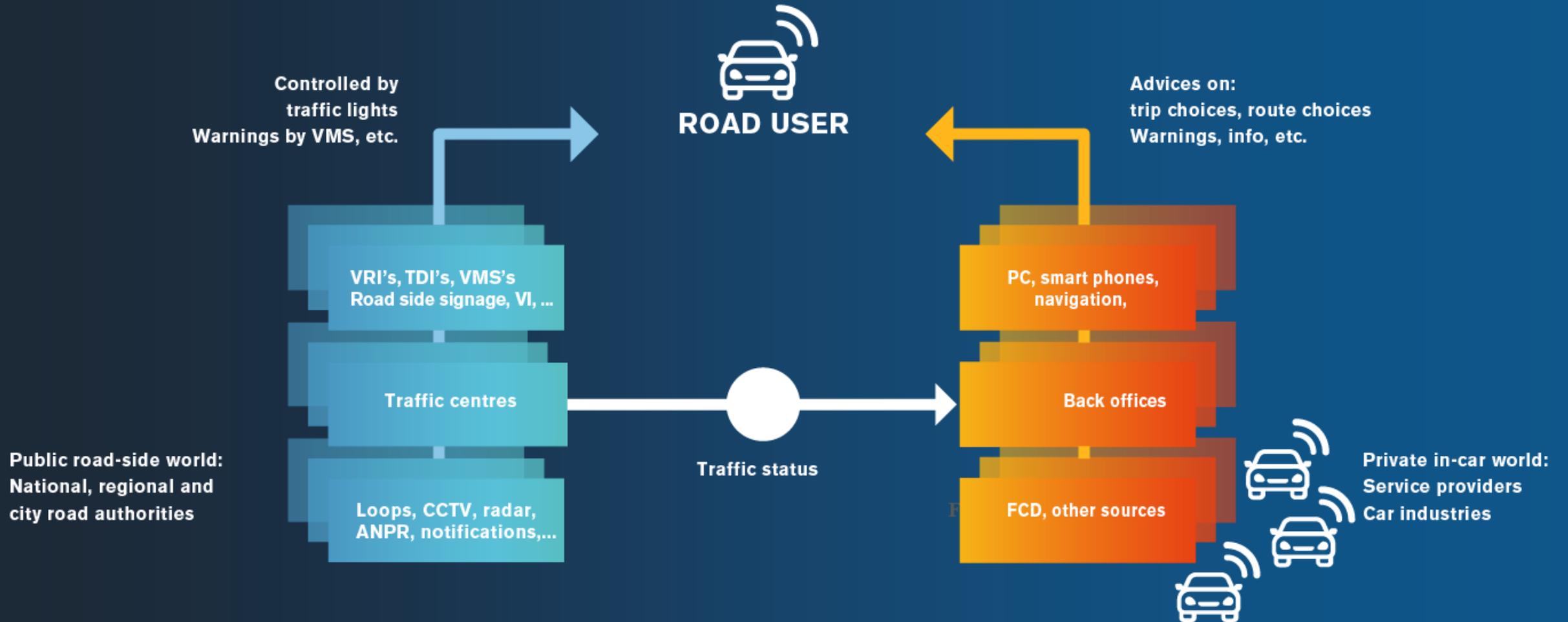
# SYSTEM OF COORDINATED ROADSIDE AND AUTOMOTIVE SERVICES FOR TRAFFIC EFFICIENCY AND SAFETY

SOCRATES<sup>2.0</sup> is a horizontal project, paving the way for the future traffic management in Europe: a traffic management that allows for the best use (fast-safe-clean) of existing infrastructure.

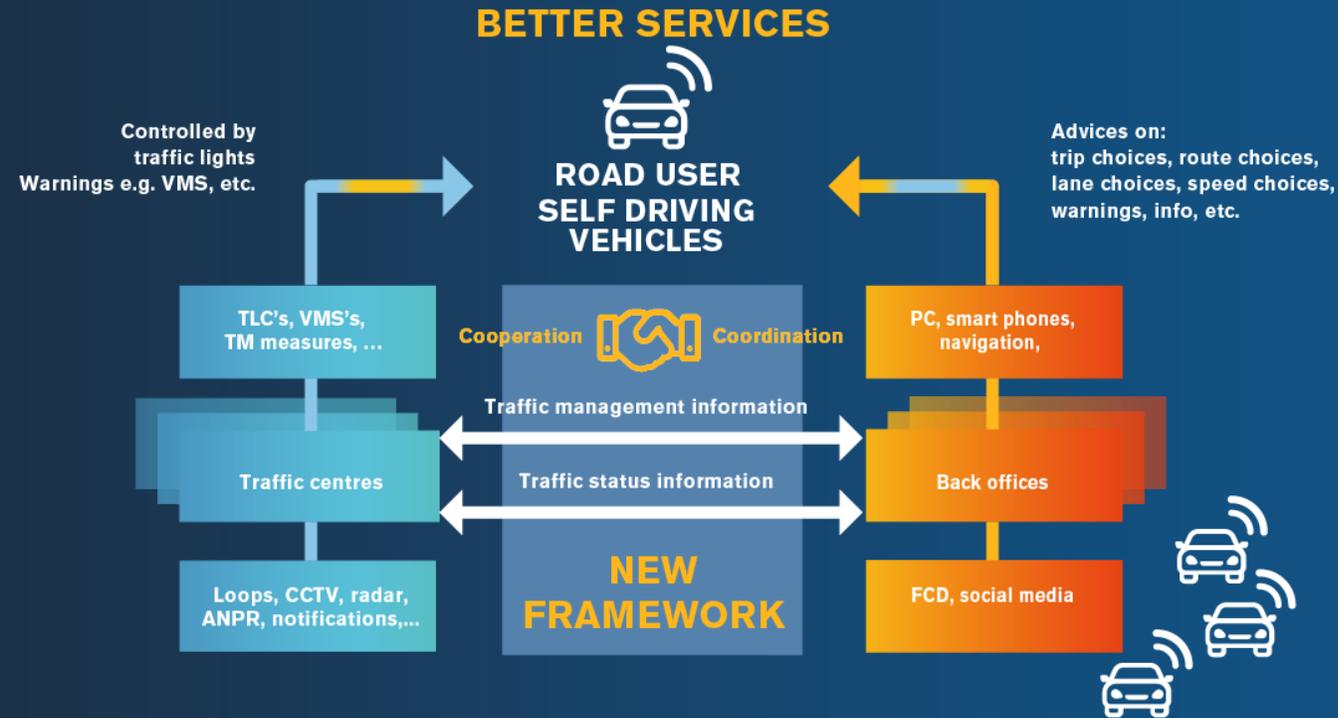


SOCRATES<sup>2.0</sup>  
is co-funded by  
the European  
Commission

# Traffic management: current status



# Vision



SOCRATES<sup>2.0</sup> - Establishes an eco-system for trusted collaboration between public and private parties to improve road safety and traffic efficiency.

# SOCRATES<sup>2.0</sup>

## Objective 1

To design, operate and evaluate new and extended traffic management measures and mobile/in-car services for road users; based on a close cooperation of road authorities, service providers and car industries.



# SOCRATES<sup>2.0</sup>

## Objective 2

To design, operate and evaluate a cooperation framework (at strategic, tactical and operational level) for interactive traffic management by road authorities, service providers and car industries.



SOCRATES<sup>2.0</sup>  
is co-funded by  
the European  
Commission

# Pilot



**Amsterdam**  
6000 drivers  
3 VC's  
6 SP's



**Copenhagen**  
1000 drivers  
1 VC's  
6 SP's



**Munich**  
1000 drivers  
1 VC's  
5 SP's



**Antwerp**  
1000 drivers  
1 VC's  
6 SP's



SOCRATES<sup>2.0</sup>  
is co-funded by  
the European  
Commission

FAST

SAFE

GREEN

**SOCRATES<sup>2.0</sup>**

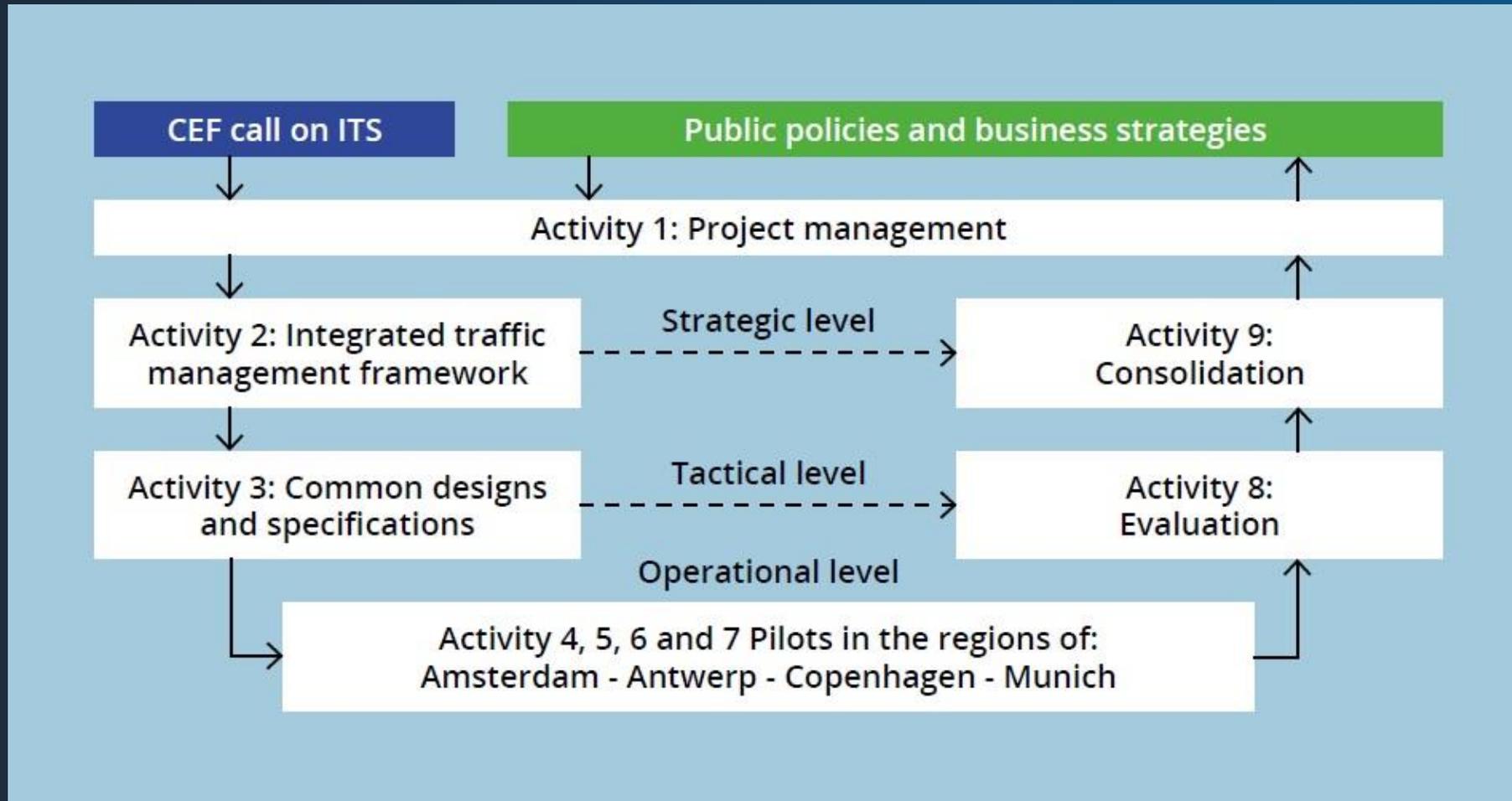
# SOCRATES<sup>2.0</sup> Consortium



SOCRATES<sup>2.0</sup>  
is co-funded by  
the European  
Commission



# Structure: V-Model Activities



# Activity 2 - Objectives

## Interactive traffic management cooperation framework

to commonly define a  
**FRAMEWORK**  
for interactive traffic  
management



to achieve a  
**SHARED VISION**  
about interactive  
traffic management



to identify and analyse  
potential  
**BOTTLENECKS**



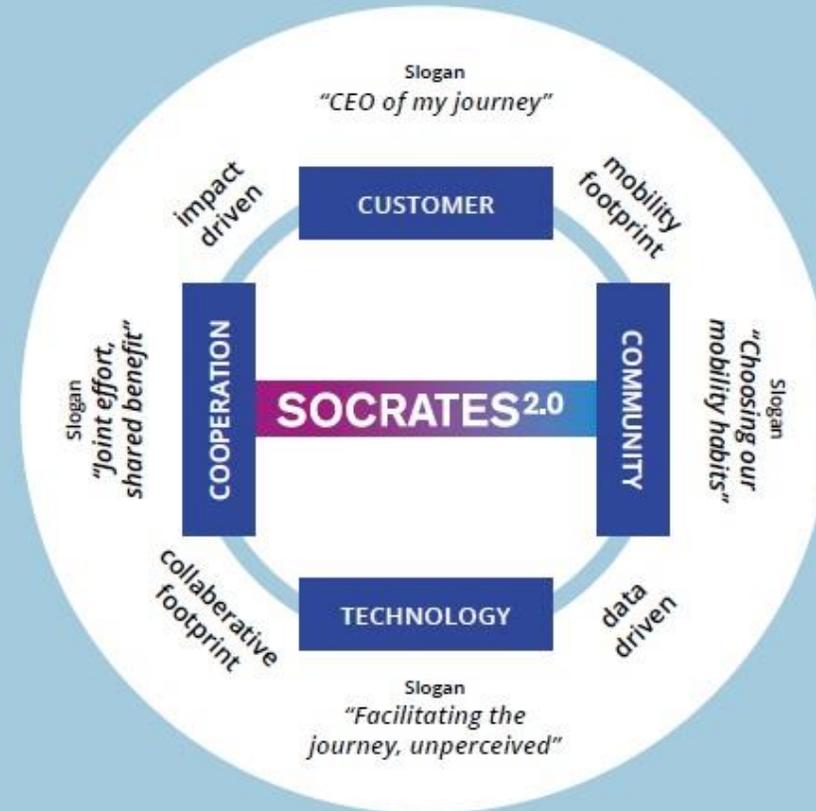
# Socrates Vision

## 2 goals:

- **Enhanced services**
- **Cooperation Framework**

## 4 dimensions:

- **CEO of my journey**
- **Choosing my mobility habits**
- **Facilitating journey, unperceived**
- **Joint effort, shared benefit**



# Per dimension

• Slogan/ joint aims

• Key questions

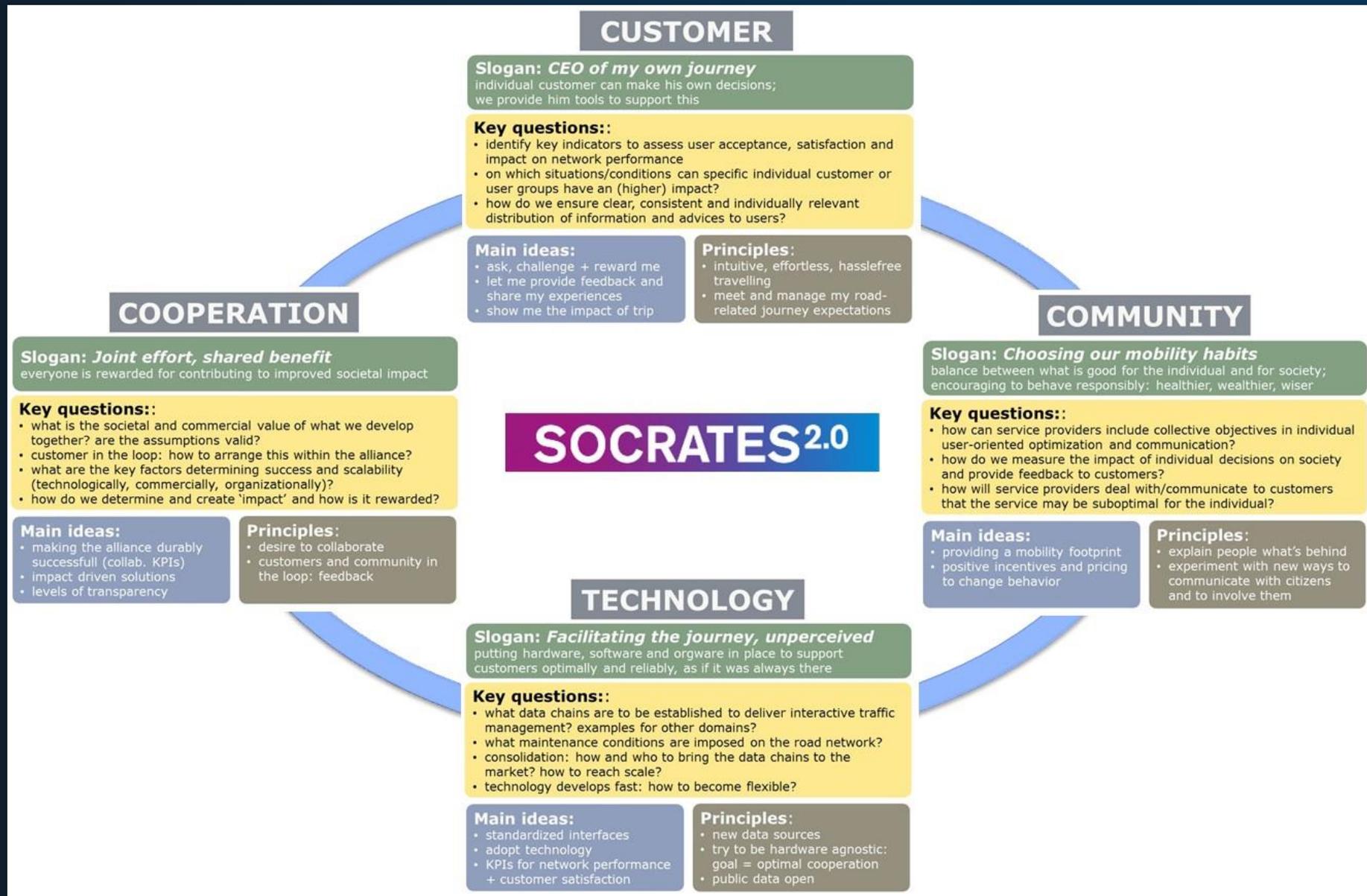
→ *why*

• Main ideas

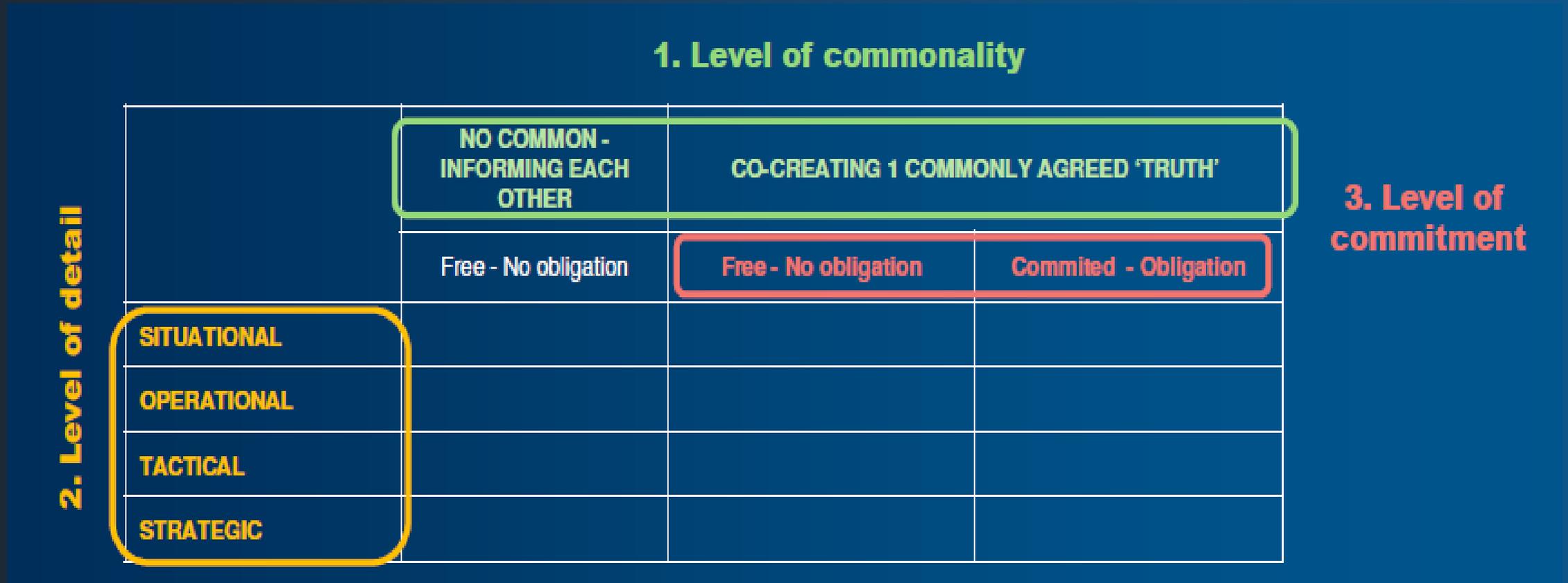
→ *what*

• Leading principles

→ *how*



# Cooperation Model



# Visual of cooperation Models

NO COMMON -  
INFORMING EACH OTHER

Free - No obligation

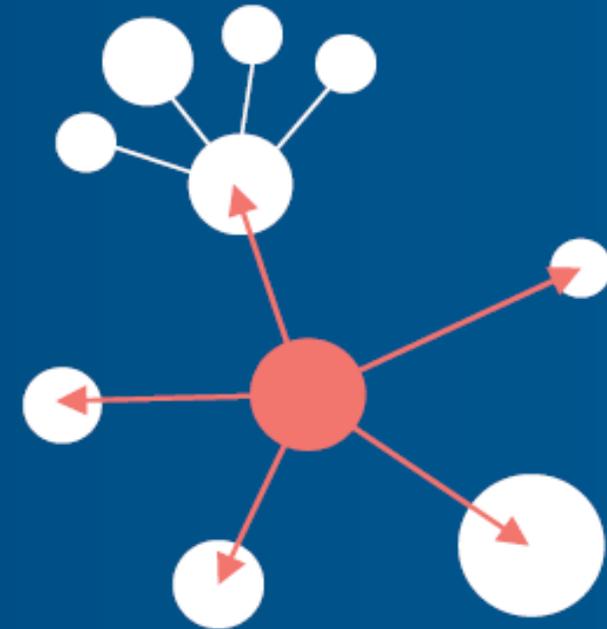


CO-CREATING 1 COMMONLY AGREED 'TRUTH'

Free - No obligation



Committed - Obligation



FAST

SAFE

GREEN

**SOCRATES<sup>2.0</sup>**

# Cooperation Model Matrix

	No joint approach – exchange info	Exchange info - common insights	Joint approach – common insights – coordinated approach
Situational – status sensors, actuators	Monitoring with own instruments	Share data, jointly set up CSP and optional improve own monitoring	Joint development CSP and all agree to use it
Operational – actions, measures	Independent choice and deployment of measures	Share actions and measures and optional improve own measures and actions	Joint development, choose and deploy coordinated measures and actions
Tactical – approach, TM services, motivation	Independent development and choice of tactical approach	Share approach and motivation and possibly improve own approach and motivation	Joint development, choice and deployment of coordinated approach
Strategical – policy, priorities, objectives	Independent development and deploy of policy framework	Share policies and prios and possibly improve own policy and prios	Joint development and deployment of policies



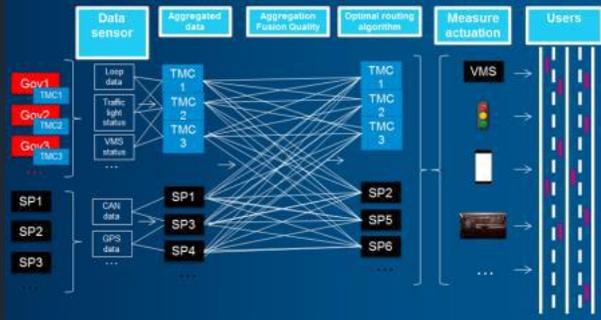
# Cooperation Models Canvas

	No joint approach – exchange info	Exchange info - common insights	Joint approach – common insights – coordinated services
<b>Situational</b>	CM 1	CM 3	CM 5
<b>Operational</b>			
<b>Tactical</b>	CM 2	CM 4	CM 6
<b>Strategical</b>			

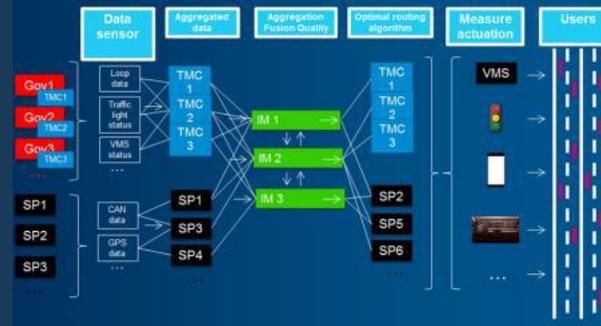
# Cooperation Model

- The higher the number the more the complexity of the cooperation
- no “one size fits all” Cooperation Model. Depends on:
  - specific use case
  - legacy systems, existing organisation and governance
  - ambition
- different models require different data, intermediary services, agreements, business models etcetera.

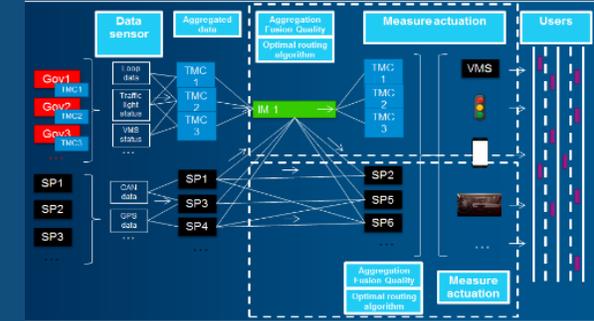
# Intermediary Archetypes



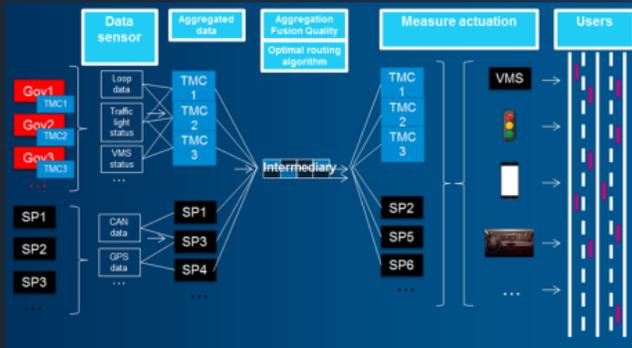
No intermediary



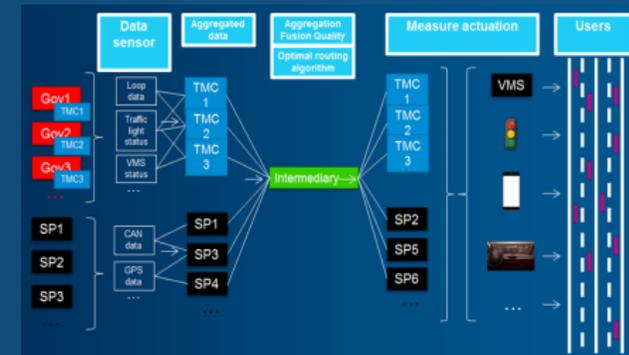
Multiple intermediaries P&P



1 intermediary for governments



1 Intermediary 'Trusted 3rd Party'



1 Intermediary Public

# Roles, tasks/functions, actors

## Per use case/coordination model

Data

Strategy

Activation

Assessment

Who?

	Data								Strategy						Activation				End users	Evaluation / Assessment impact						
Non-operational function -->									common goals and mission. Desired state of the network	setup KPI for SR			tactical tool box													
Operational functions -->	Socrates data archiving	historic data providing	actual data collection	data aggregation	data fusion	data completion	common current state of the network	common prediction state of the network			operationalization of strategic goals to measurable values, thresholds, boundaries, ...	common problem state of the network	Strategy identification	Strategy orchestrate / tactical tool box	distribution to all SP	implement SR in back office SP	implement SR in TMC (info to VMS)	add other actuators to assist SR	activate individual routes (and other measures)	individual road users and communities	feedback loop to improve current measure	impact measured	evaluation of effects			
ROLE names -->	data archiver	data provider	data provider	data aggregator	network monitor	network monitor	network monitor	network monitor	strategy table	strategy table	strategy configurator	network monitor	network manager	network manager	network manager	service provider	service provider	service provider	service provider		network monitor	kpi assessor	evaluator			
Dutch Public Authority		yes	actual data, event data, road works, top 8 data			NDW for public data		available for A dam south east					regional network vision Amsterdam		send out SR on tactical level (avoid route or stimulate route)		yes in all 3 TMCs	could include traffic light to influence traffic								
BMW			FCD (PVD)	FCD?												yes	x		yes		quality check on data					
HERE	yes	yes	Yes		yes data integration and aggregation									yes	yes	yes	x		yes in here we go							
TomTom		yes	yes volumes on the road, more than regular info															x		yes, incl parking						
Be-Mobile			OD data, FCD, Follow up data, parking	tbd	tbd	tbd	tbd	tbd	tbd	tbd	tbd	tbd	tbd	tbd	tbd			x		fitsmeister						
Technolution		technical enabler	technical enabler	technical enabler	technical enabler	technical enabler	technical enabler	technical enabler	technical enabler	technical enabler	technical enabler	technical enabler	technical enabler	technical enabler	technical enabler	x	technical enabler	technical enabler			technical enabler					
MAPtm					yes					TTP framework?								x			yes, performance impact		yes			
Brand MKRS			social media data															x		pretrip, ontrip, posttrip, last mile service				yes		

Public + Private

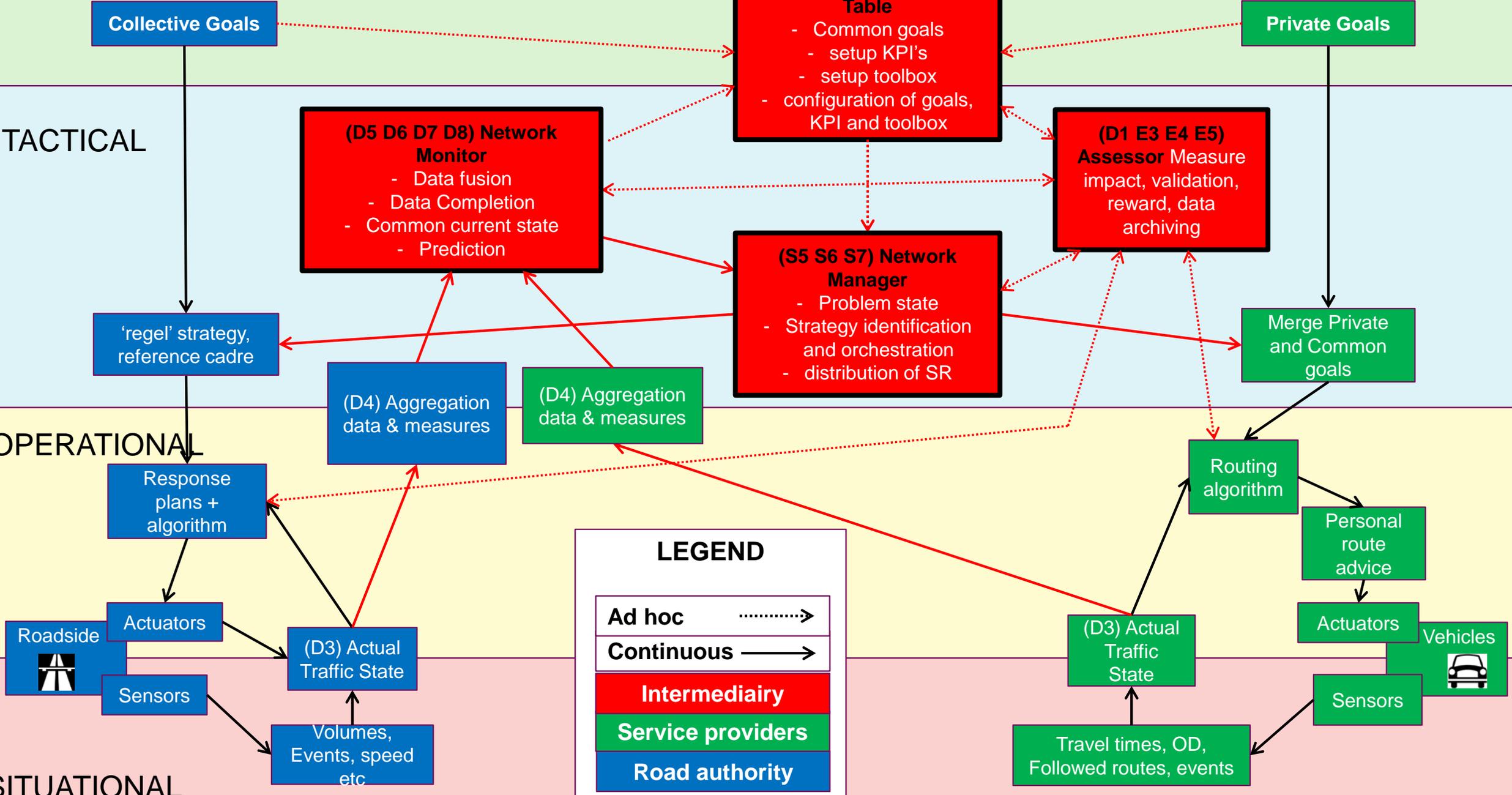
# STRATEGIC

# COORDINATION MODEL AMSTERDAM OPTIMIZING NETWORK TRAFFIC FLOW

# TACTICAL

# OPERATIONAL

# SITUATIONAL



# Role – Strategy table

## Functions / tasks

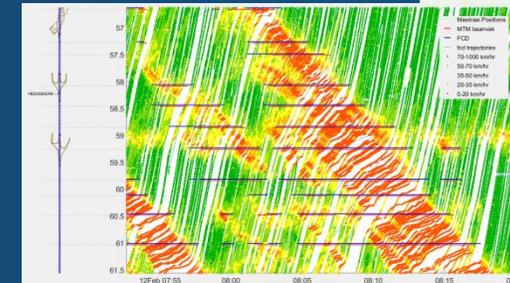
1. Identification of the problem / UC mission
2. Translate mission to pilot site
3. Identification of public and private goals
4. Alignment of public and private goals
5. Setup of KPI's
6. Create/monitor reward system if applicable
7. Setup toolbox with available services from all partners
8. Operationalisation of strategic goals in measurable KPI's



# Role – Network monitor

## Functions / tasks

1. Collection of (aggregated) data from partners (only data that we need)
2. Data fusion of specific data types
3. Respect partner limitations (legal issues, security etc)
4. Quality assessment
5. Data completion
6. Delivery of common current state
7. Delivery of prediction



# Role – Network manager

## Functions / tasks

1. Configuration of network manager system
2. Create a current predicted problem state
3. Service identification based on available services (toolbox)
4. Harmonisation of services
5. Distribution of services requests to TMCs and SP
6. Improve service identification and harmonisation



# Role – Assessor

## Functions / tasks

1. Measure added value
2. Validation of impact using received data from partners
3. Added value and reward reports
4. Data archiving for assessment
5. (Data archiving for evaluation and for Assessment)



# Use Cases

## Smart Routing

SR\_01: Optimizing network traffic flow

SR\_02: Individual routing towards public event locations

## Speed and Lane Advice

SLA\_01: Maximum allowed speed

SLA\_02: Speed advice "Congestion ahead"

SLA\_03: Speed advice "Head of Congestion"

SLA\_04: Speed advice at Traffic Lights

SLA\_05: Speed advice at shockwaves

SLA\_06: Lane information

SLA\_07: Lane advice at short on- and off-ramps

SLA\_08: Lane advice at Traffic Lights

## Local information and hazardous warning

LIHW\_01: Road Works Warning

LIHW\_02: Road condition warning

LIHW\_03: Emergency Service protection

LIHW\_04: Enviromental/Areal information and constraints

- From many ideas towards 14 elaborated use cases
- Selection down to 5 based on preferences per partner + pilot site

# Overview UC – PS – CM

		PS Amsterdam	PS Copenhagen	PS Munich	PS Antwerp
SR_01	Optimising network traffic flow	CM6	CM3		CM1 + CM4
SR_02	Smart Destination	CM3 / CM6	CM3	CM2	
SLA_06	Lane information				
LIHW_01	Road works	CM3		CM3	CM3
LIHW_04	Environmental / areal info	CM1	CM3		

FAST

SAFE

GREEN

**SOCRATES<sup>2.0</sup>**

# Functional design

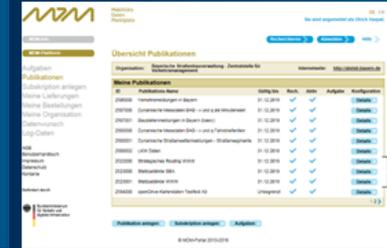
1. Context & Mission of PS-UC
2. Existing services for PS-UC
3. Socrates services for PS-UC

## 1.1 Local context



- Geographical scope: Munich region, but not the city
- Relevant network: Major road network
- Specifics:
  - Allianz Arena (Soccer Stadium)
  - Trade Fair Area
- massive construction works on the A99 ring for the next years

## 1.3 Available data via MDM

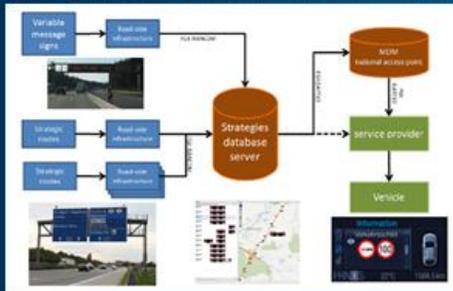


- Smart Destinations and „Virtual Traffic Control“
- Truck Parking information
- Traffic information (congestion, accidents etc.)
- Road Works information
- Sensor data

FAST SAFE GREEN SOCRATES<sup>2.0</sup>

FAST SAFE GREEN SOCRATES<sup>2.0</sup>

## System architecture of the SDBS



FAST SAFE GREEN SOCRATES<sup>2.0</sup>

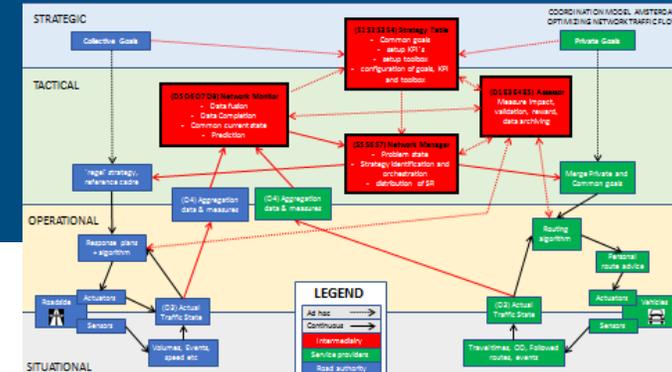
## Problem statement

**Main problem:** Sub-optimal distribution of traffic over 2 river crossings (caused by tolling costs).  
 [Users/services do not (enough) follow advices from RA; routing services do not consider dynamic tolling costs]



How should it look like after implementation? → Better distribution of traffic over 2 river crossings.  
 How to evaluate successful implementation? → Measure traffic intensities before and after implementation.  
 What measures will improve the situation? → Advice travellers to switch routes, ...

FAST SAFE GREEN SOCRATES<sup>2.0</sup>



## Cooperation Model - CM1

Cooperation Mode	no joint approach - exchange info	exchange info - common insight	coordinated approach
Situational		x	
Operational		x	
Tactical			x
Strategic			

- Situational level: some SPs take into account open data from RA (mainly incidents, accidents, events, ...)
- Operational level: RA informs SP on suspension of toll, ...
- Strategic & tactical level: RA's have collective goals (optimize network traffic flow), SP's have private & individual goals (best routes for individuals)

**What's in it for**

- RA: better distribution of traffic (optimized network traffic flow) in case of toll suspension.
- SP: More informative service.
- Users: Improved information → Improved travel choices.

FAST SAFE GREEN SOCRATES<sup>2.0</sup>

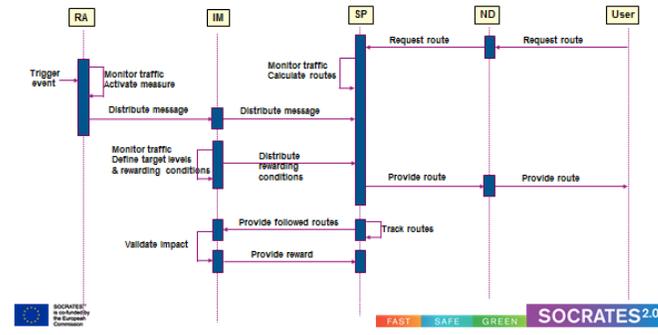
FAST SAFE GREEN

SOCRATES<sup>2.0</sup>

# Technical design

- Users stories
- Sequence diagrams
- Interface descriptions
- Information architecture
- Application architecture
- Technical architecture
- Transition plan

Sequence diagram – CM4 Antwerp



Pilot implementations

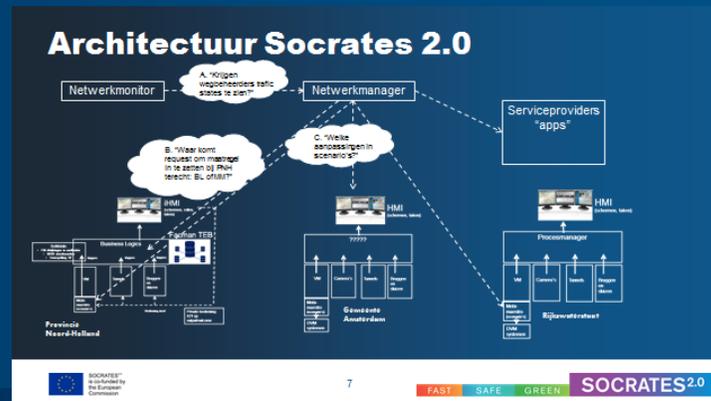
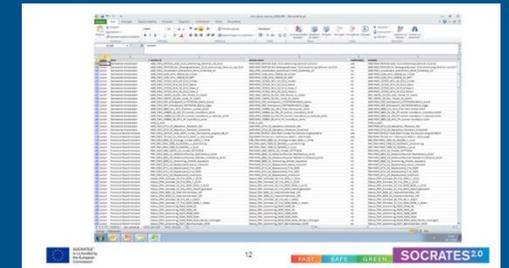


AUDI (Speed info)



BMW (smart destination)

FAST SAFE GREEN SOCRATES<sup>2.0</sup>



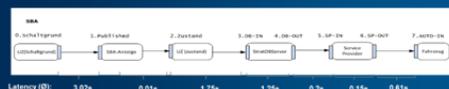
FAST SAFE GREEN SOCRATES<sup>2.0</sup>

SDBS User Interface



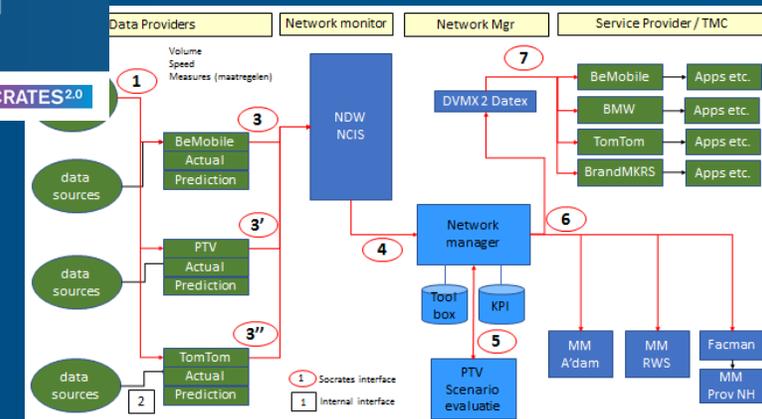
FAST SAFE GREEN SOCRATES<sup>2.0</sup>

Latency tests (peer-to-peer)



Latency (Ø):  
7.1s  
(min: 3.2s, max: 37s)

FAST SAFE GREEN SOCRATES<sup>2.0</sup>



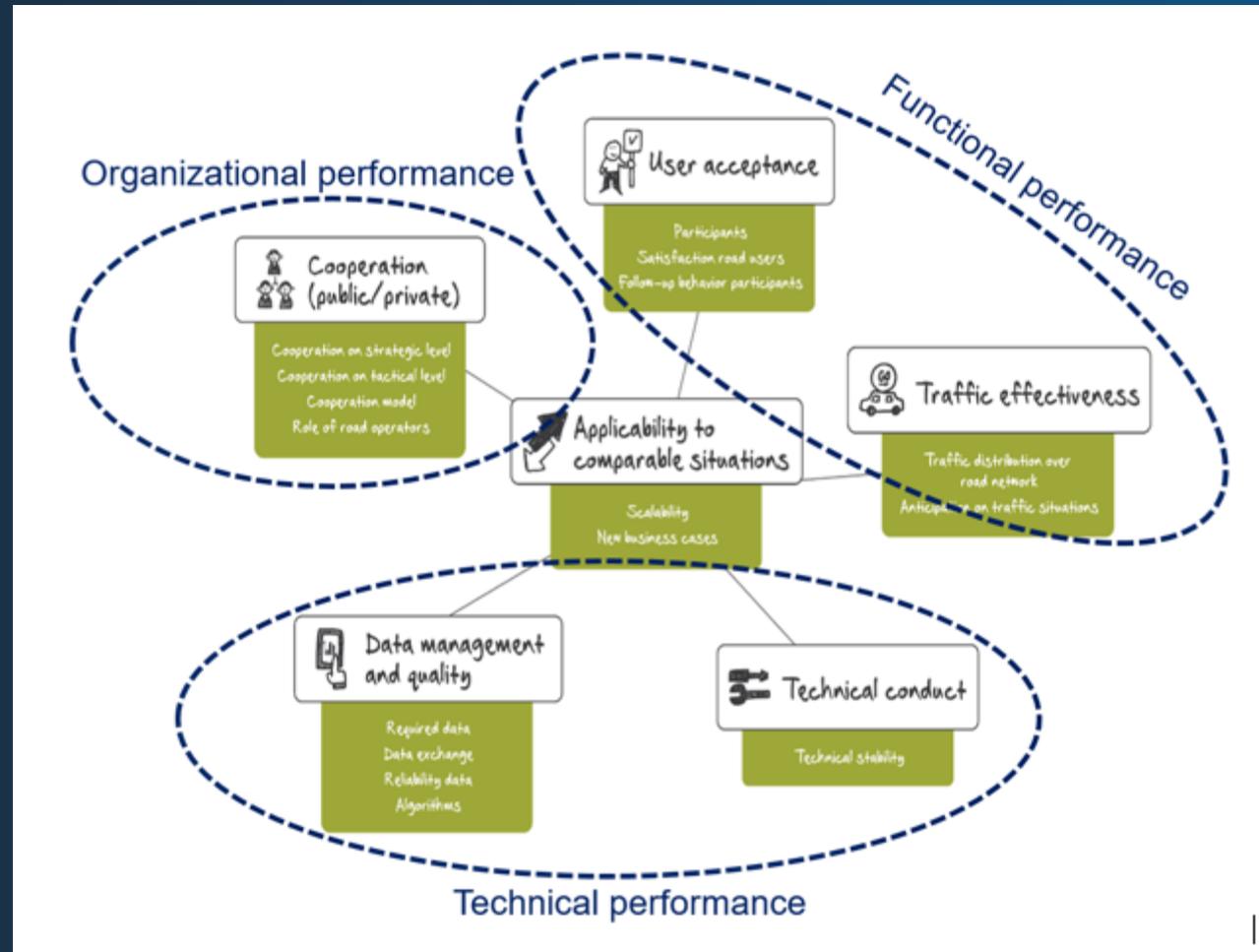
FAST SAFE GREEN

SOCRATES<sup>2.0</sup>

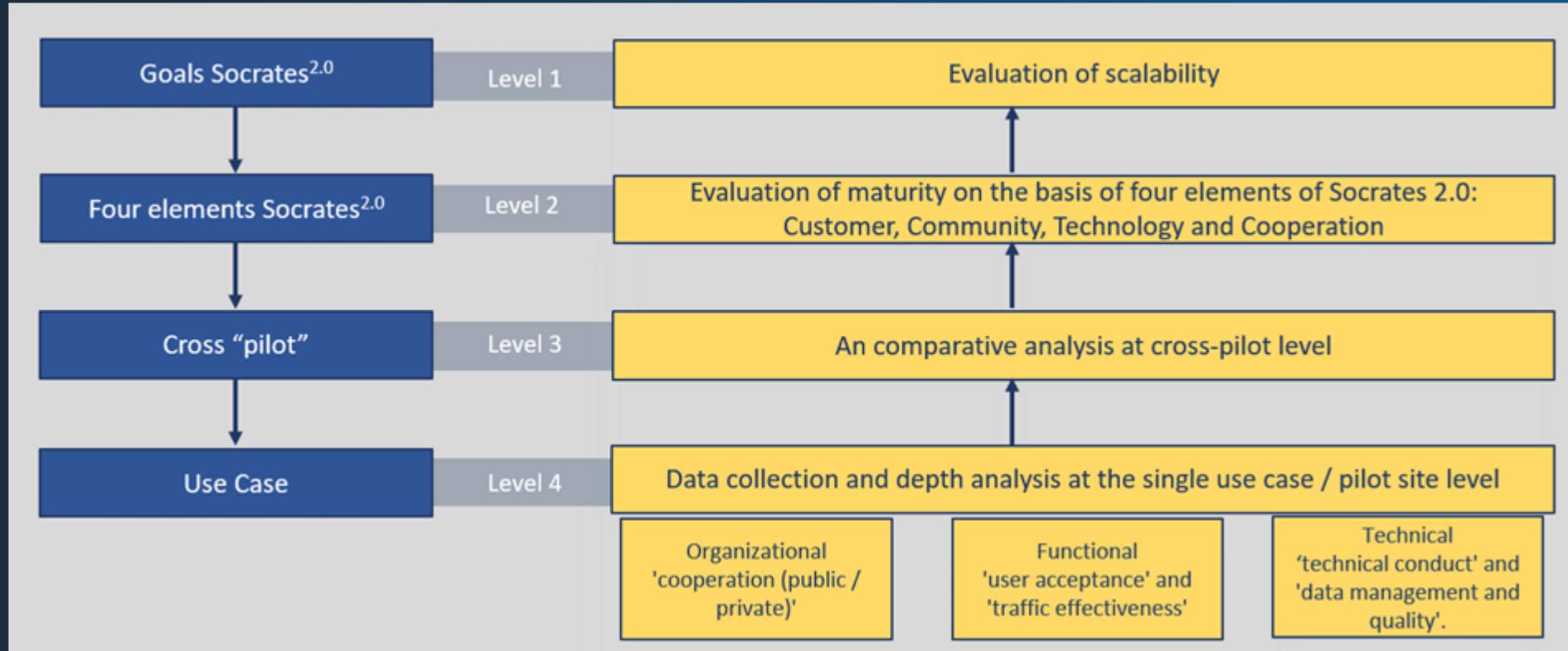
# Timeline Amsterdam:

UC	End Stage 2	End Integration	Pilot
ONTF	01-07-2019	15-09-2019	16-09-2019 – 28-06-2020 (2 plateau's)
SD	30-09-2019	31-10-2019	01-11-2019 – 31-07-2020
RW	01-08-2019	01-09-2019	02-09-2019 – 28-06-2020
EZ	01-08-2020	01-09-2019	02-09-2019 – 28-06-2020

# Evaluation topics



# Levels of Evaluation



# To conclude

Development of common cooperation framework based on:

- Shared vision (customer, community, technology, cooperation)
- 6 cooperation models (simple to complex)
- 4 intermediary roles

# To conclude

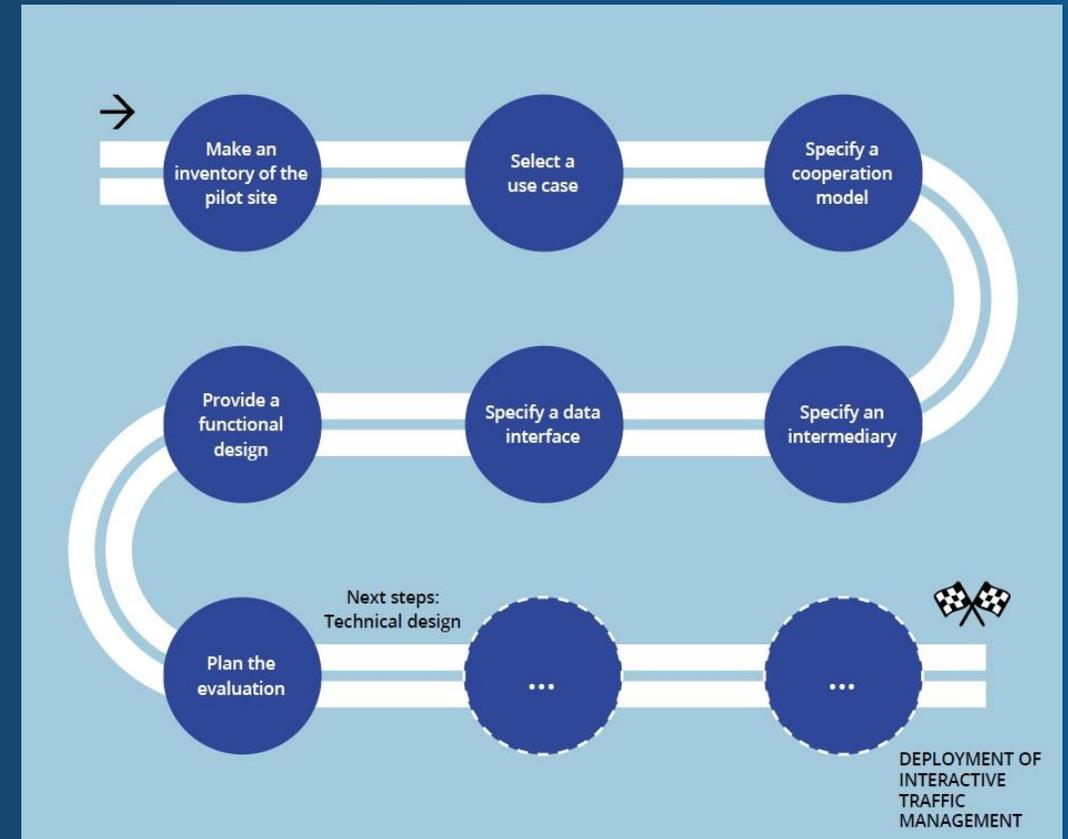
## Socrates cooperation framework testing:

- Deployability
- Applicability (different use cases)
- Beneficiality / cost effectiveness
- Scalability



# Setting the stage for interactive traffic management

- Replication (other cities, use cases)
- Consolidation (C-roads, TM2.0 a.o.)
- Development of a guideline



# Dank voor uw aandacht Vragen?

[Tiffany.Vlemmings@ndw.nu](mailto:Tiffany.Vlemmings@ndw.nu)

06-52570841

[www.Socrates2.org](http://www.Socrates2.org)



SOCRATES<sup>2.0</sup>  
is co-funded by  
the European  
Commission